

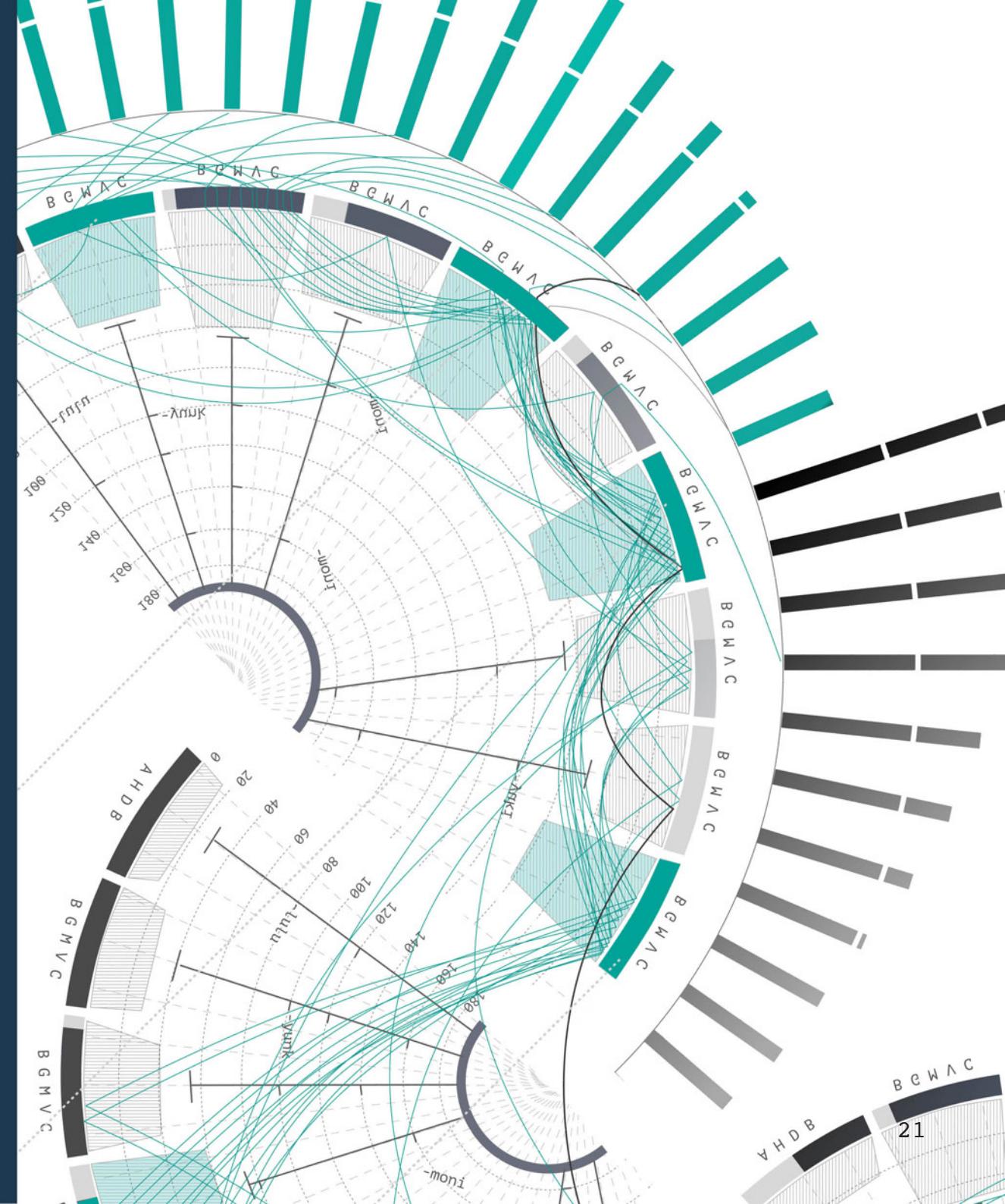


# AI & data design

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projects in D&I college and Deisgn AI Lab

# VISUALIZATION OF EHR DATA

# DATA VISUALIZATION OF ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORD (EHR)



# VISUALIZATION OF EHR DATA

DATA  
VISUALIZATION  
OF ELECTRONIC  
HEALTH RECORD  
(EHR)

@ 1bow|LIYUFAN



## project info

Electronic Health Records contains multi-event and multi-sequence data for a big amount of patients. Visualisation that effectively shows Clinical Health Information can help professionals to make rapid life-critical decisions in busy distracting environments and help physicians to get insights on medical events.

Simple and intuitive visualisation designs minimizes the learning efforts of the untrained users.

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8 weeks / 2018.03 - 2019.05  
College Studio / team work

## project goal

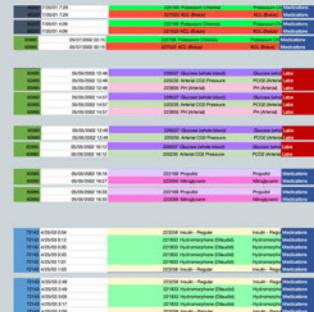
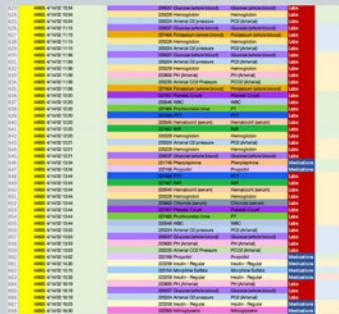
Create an innovation method for electronic health record (EHR), which shows a big number of event sequence data in one graph.

## team

CHEN Lei Monica (Italy),  
LI Yufan (China),  
LIN Yuhong (China),  
FOZIANO Maria Ludovica (Italy)

## personal responsibilities

- Concept Design Phase:  
data analysis; creative ideas
- Visualization Phase:  
sketch; interaction animation
- Application Phase:  
evaluate document, user test



## data analysis

- from data to graphics

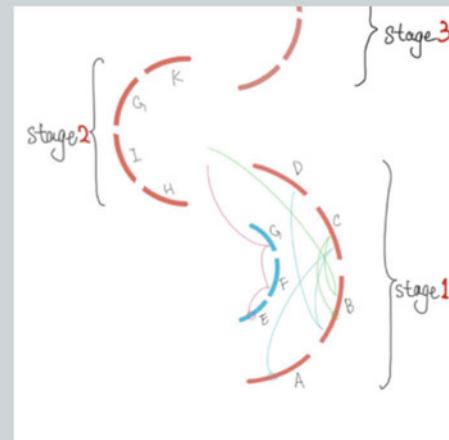
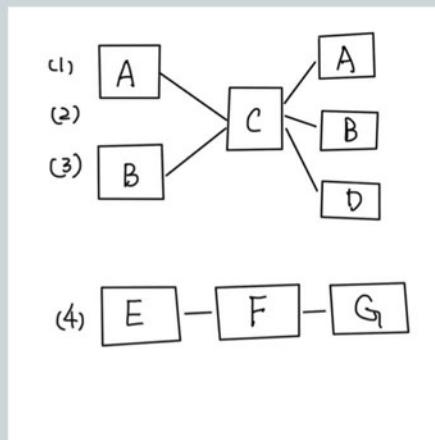
The original data is the electronic health event sequence record of tens of thousands of patients.

1. First, focusing on one patient, according to the time axis and the type of event, the original data was converted into a linear incident chart.
2. The event type is reflected in the positional relationship between color and point.
3. To further simplify the graph of event points, abstract a representative typical event pattern (including a series of event points).

- from linear to circle

Consider displaying event data for multiple patients at the same time.

1. The linear display method has many defects: it is impossible to restore the actual path of each patient; it is difficult to display the repeating pattern in the linear display.
2. Try to display the data in a semicircle. Abstract all the event patterns, summarize the typical event patterns into different stages, and display the data in a semicircular manner.



## design concept

## visual encoding and visualization

## interaction

## ● DESIGN

## visualization: VISUAL ENCODING

## PATIENT GROUP

### Length ---- Proportion

## Color

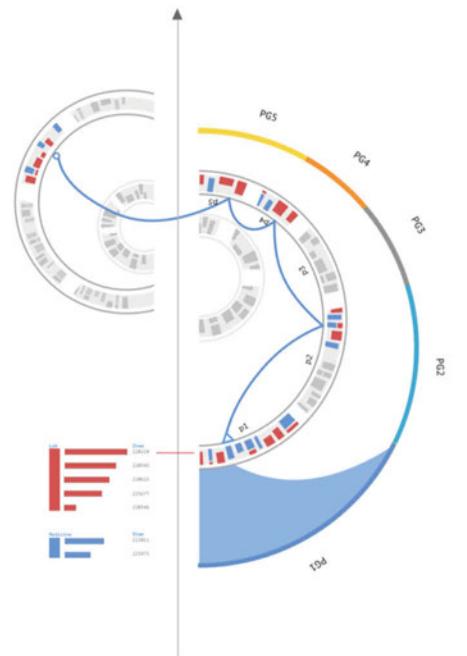
Hue --- Big group  
Value --- Small group

## Half Circle ---- Big gro

Lines ---- Path

Triangle --- Start

### Circle ---- Ending



## visualization and interaction

first version

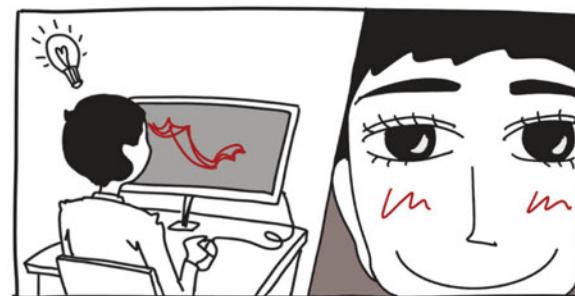


# application

## senario

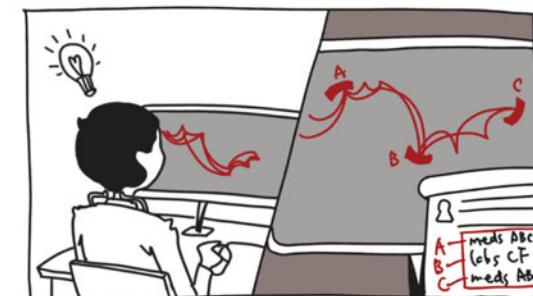
### verification

The doctor wants to verify how many patients go through a specific pair of patterns he is interested in.



### discovery

The doctor wants to find some abnormal patterns.



## interaction and functions

► SELECT TWO MAIN GROUPS

► SELECT ONE OF THE MAIN GROUP TO SEE THE PATTERN OF ITS ITEMS

► HOVER OVER THE SMALL GROUPS TO SEE ITS DETAILS

► SELECT A SPECIFIC GROUP OF PATIENTS TO SEE ITS PATH AND ITS DESCRIPTION.

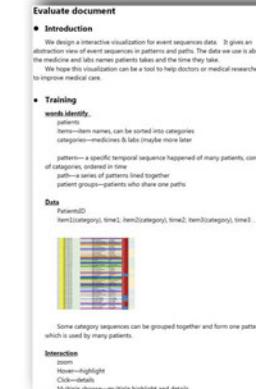
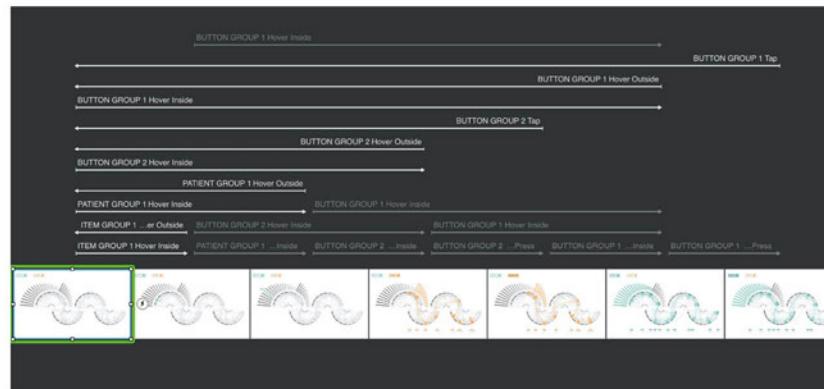
# evaluation

## evaluation documents

prepare tutorial document and tasks to evaluate the prototype.

## users & tests

Invite two medical graduate students to participate in prototype testing.



李娜娜  
medicine student  
Tongji University



刘利芬  
medicine student  
Tongji University

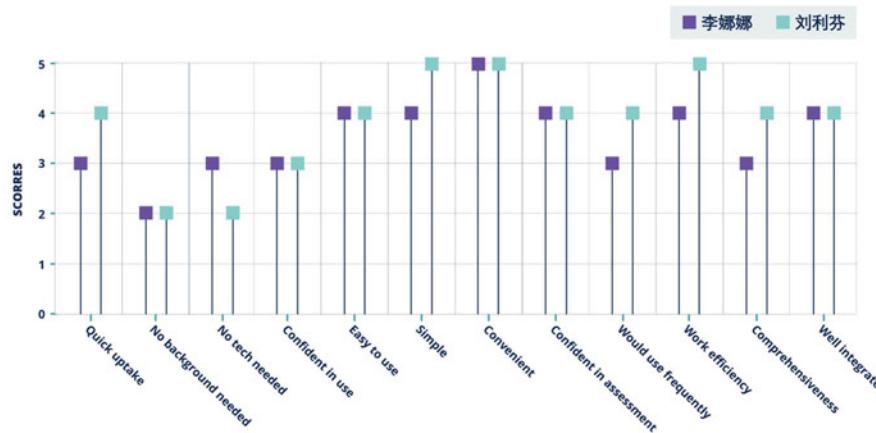


## feedbacks

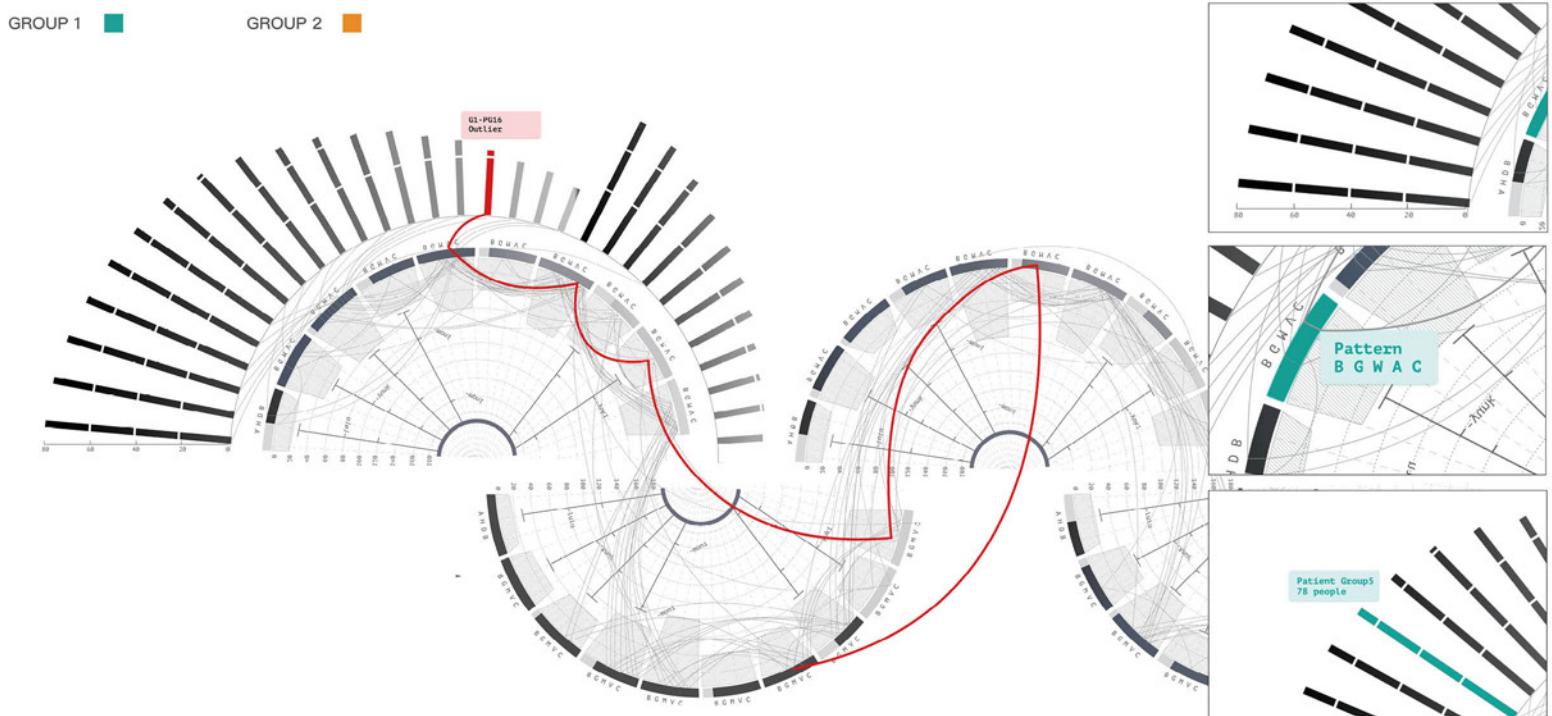
## Experience questionnaires and problems

## refinement

1. Add scale
2. Add tooltips
3. Make outliers clearer



- More explanation needed for first time users before the beginning of the test, because they felt confused before remembering all the visual encodings.
- *Big patient groups and small patient groups* made them confused at first.
- Some numbers are not clear in the visualization, like the numbers of patients in each group.



# DESIGN A.I. REPORT 2019

ACADEMIC PROJECT IN  
DESIGN A.I. LAB, TONGJI  
UNIVERSITY.

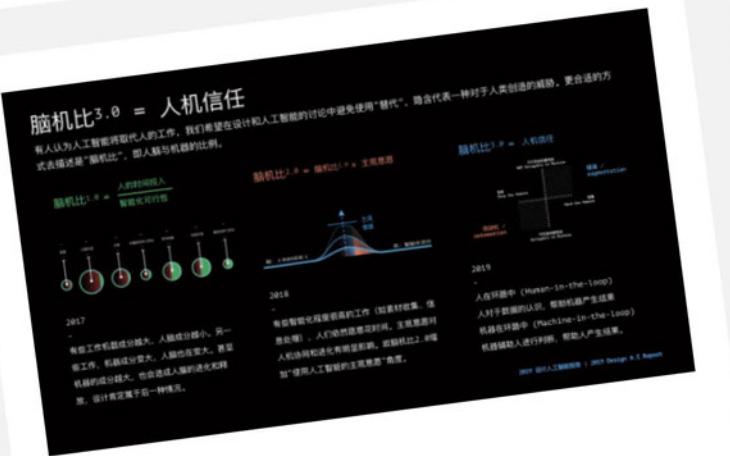


想象力的反思



## 01. 数字经济下的设计

数字经济的摩尔定律带来扩张的零边际成本和接近无限的运算能...



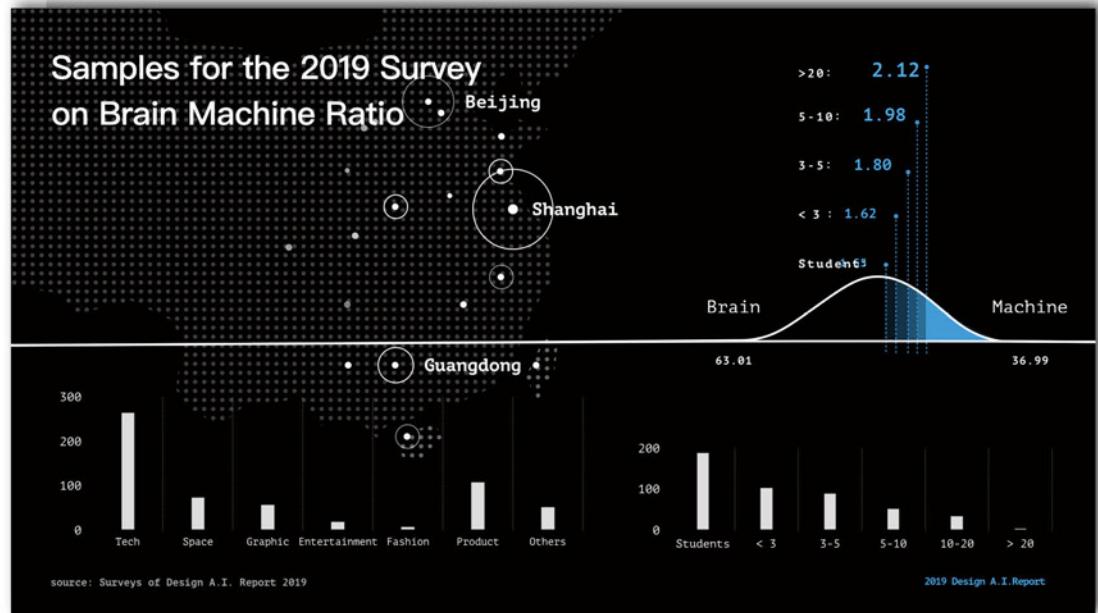
## 04. 脑机比 3.0

脑机比3.0 试图在设计创意领域描述人与机器之间信任的程度...

## Responsible for Chapter 3

In February 2019, the 2019 Brain-Computer Ratio Research and Test Activity was launched, 480 valid questionnaires were recovered, and human-machine collaboration data from students to designers with more than 20 years of industry experience were obtained. The sample covers 23 provinces and cities, including the six design industries of product, Internet, plane, space, entertainment and fashion.

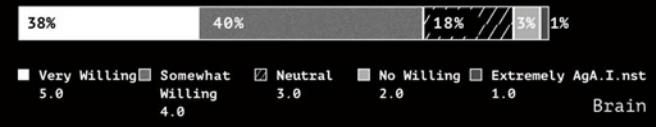
At the same time, more than 40 design industry companies were invited to participate in the survey to investigate the willingness, difficulty and landing scenarios of the company to introduce artificial intelligence technology in the design work.



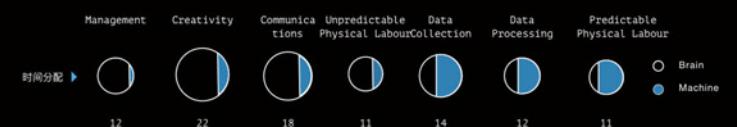
## 2019 Survey on Brain Machine Ratio\*

\* Brain Machine Ratio: Some argue that A.I. will replace humans workers. This report avoids using the terminology of "replacement" as it may threaten the creative human workforce. It is more appropriate to describe Brain-Machine Ratio as the proportion of human and machine.

### Willingness to use A.I. for Design Work

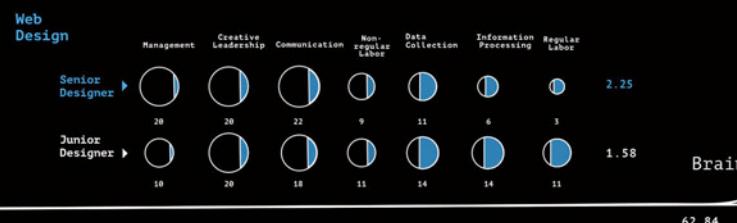
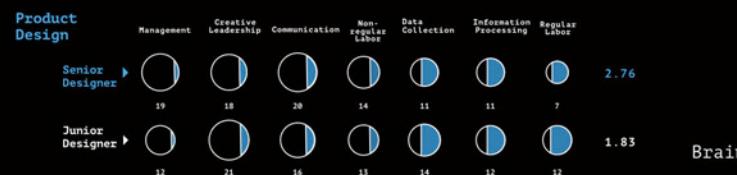


### Possibility of Automation for Various Kinds of Design work



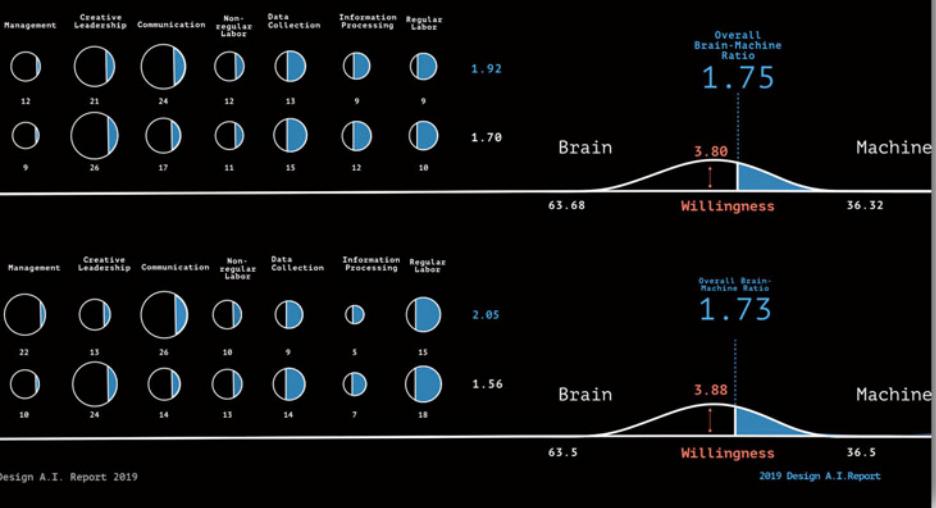
source: Surveys of Design A.I. Report 2019

## Brain Machine Ratio: Product / Web Design

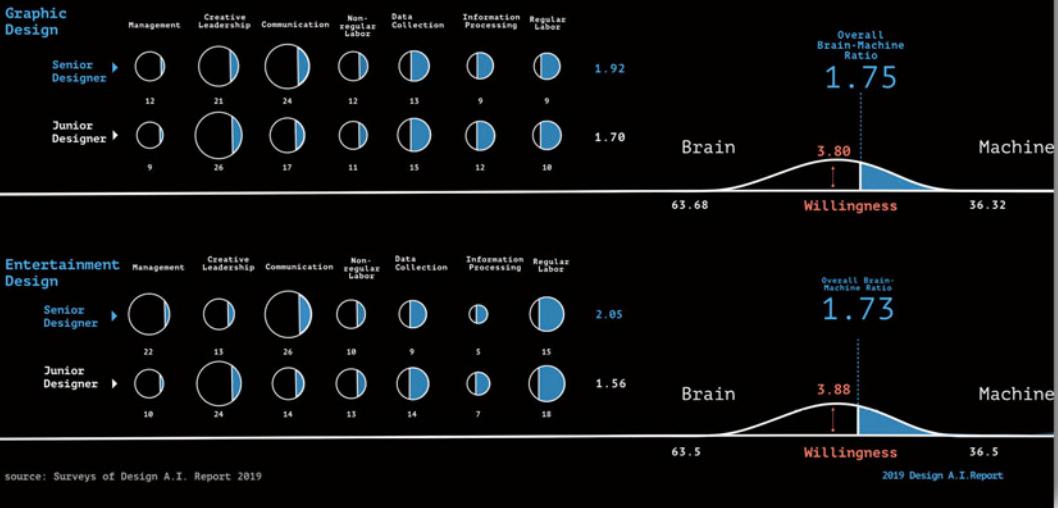


source: Surveys of Design A.I. Report 2019

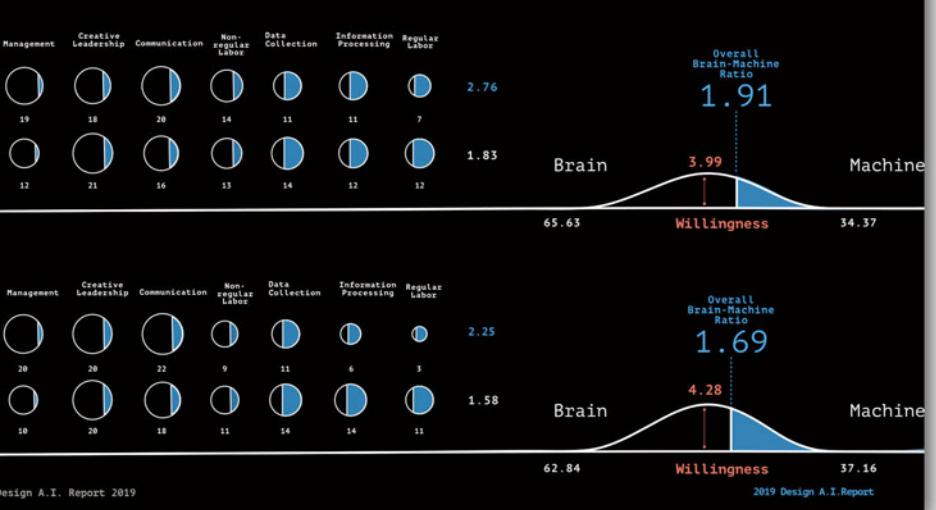
## Machine Ratio: Graphic/ Entertainment Design



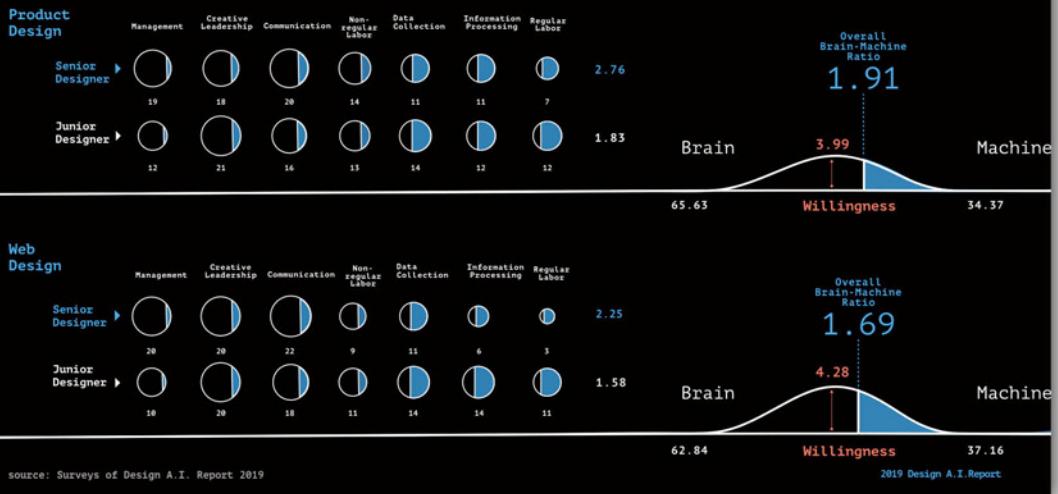
## Brain Machine Ratio: Graphic/ Entertainment Design



## Machine Ratio: Product / Web Design



## Brain Machine Ratio: Product / Web Design



\* We have re  
use A.I. and  
Japanese de  
“

Machine learn  
on past know  
humans who  
the core que  
intelligence  
Taba Shinichir  
Creative Direc

Senior Desig

Junior Desig

Brain Machin

for creative v

BMR 1.0

2017

In some ac  
grows, the  
other activi  
component  
machine co  
potential, w

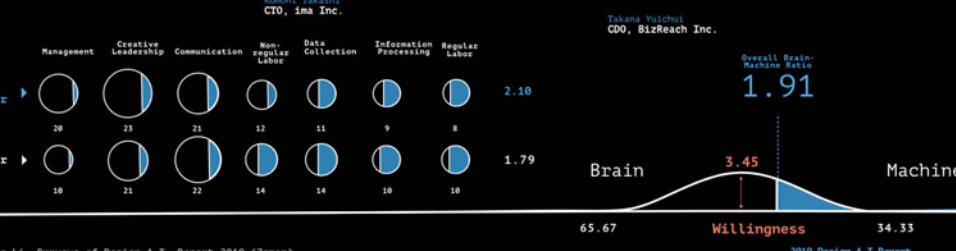
## Machine Ratio/ Japan\*

ceived 171 responses from Japanese designers of various levels of experience, from six major design industries. With regards to willingness to accept automation, Japanese designers are more conservative than Chinese designers. Here are some examples of the responses from designers.

ning comes to conclusions based on knowledge and insights. It is only humans who can create the future. So I think the question is how to use machine learning to assist human decision-making.

Our company is using AI to make wine, but we have not thought about relying on AI... There is not one best answer to the perfect taste. It is the humans who give tastes meaning. AI can be used to shrink the distance between goals and reality.

In design, there is always some part of the human brain that is irreplaceable by A.I.. Human brains utilize creative inspirations to understand customer psychology. In order to design digital products, it is possible for A.I. to automate the process by matching certain customer experiences with types of flavors.



Li, Surveys of Design A.I. Report 2019 (Japan)

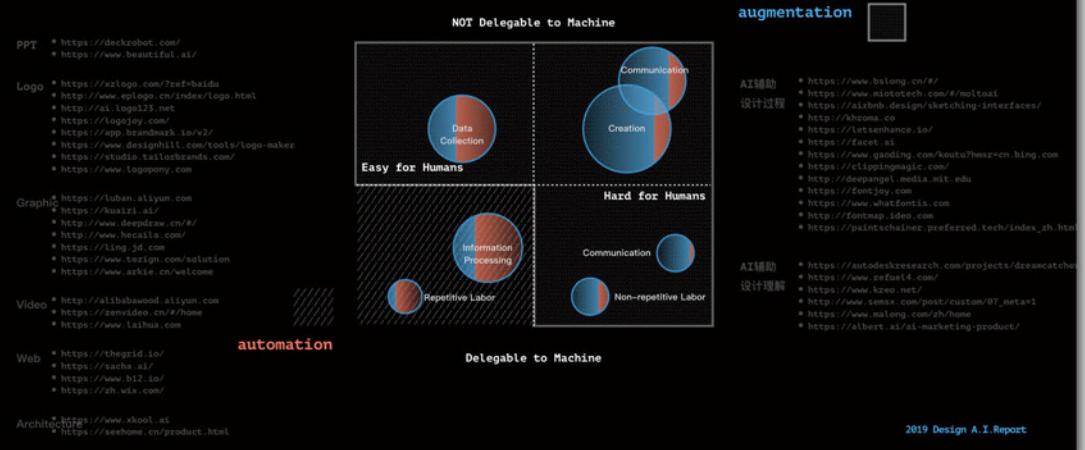
## Machine Ratio <sup>3.0</sup> = Human Machine Trust

The Ratio: Some argue that A.I. would replace humans in jobs. This report avoids using the terminology of "replacement", which signifies threat to work of humans. It is more appropriate to describe BrA.I.n-Machine Ratio as the proportion of work done by humans and machines.



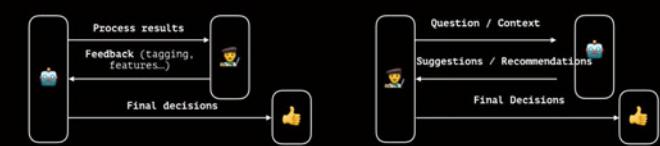
Human Machine Trust + Collaboration

When studying the influence of artificial intelligence on design, we should turn our attention to domains outside automation. We should think about the complex decisions that are hard for humans. How might machines work with humans to make better decisions?



## Human-centered Machine Learning

Automation is not the sole purpose of machine learning. Machine can also augment human intelligence. Human-centered machine learning can be realized through the paradigms of "Humans-In-the-loop" and "Machines-In-the-Loop".



“  
Dis-trust leads to  
dis-use,  
Over-trust leads to  
mis-use!

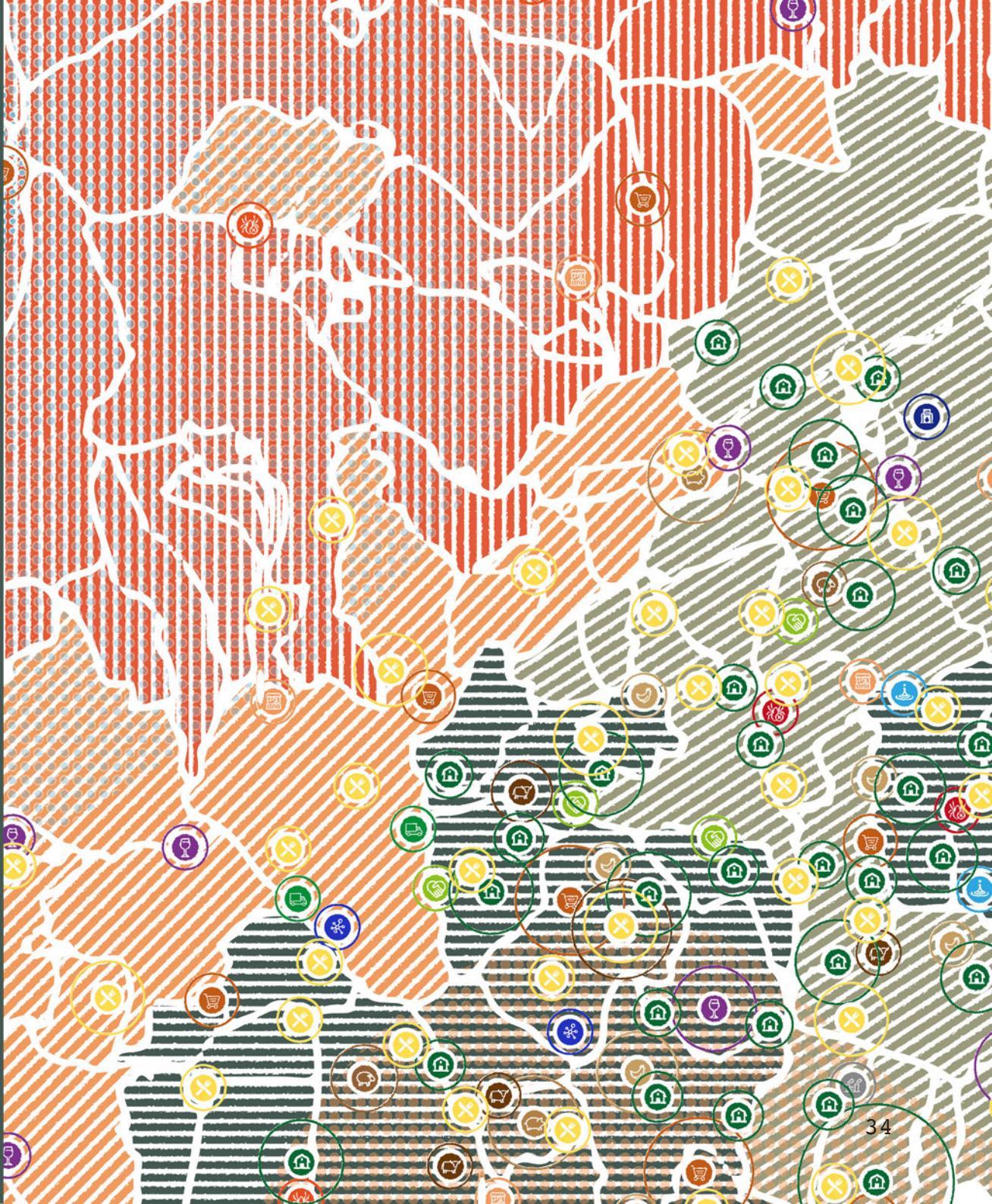
- Humans make final decisions that are informed and augmented by machine intelligence. The machine learning model of "machine-in-the-loop" adds value to design as a way to solve for open-ended problems.

source: Chenhao Tan, Human-centered Machine Learning



# STRATEGIC DESIGN OF AGRIFOOD SYSTEM FOR CANAVESE AREA

SYSTEMIC DESIGN PROJECT  
IN OPEN SYSTEM LAB,  
POLITECNICO DI TORINO.



# STRATEGIC DESIGN OF AGRIFOOD SYSTEM FOR CANAVERE AREA

@ 1bow\LIYUFAN

SYSTEMIC DESIGN  
PROJECT IN OPEN  
SYSTEM LAB,  
POLITECNICO DI  
TORINO.



## project info

The territory of the Canavese Valleys LAG covers an area of 1120.6 square kilometers in the Northwest of the Piedmont region, in the central sector of the Graie Alps. The moraine hills are characterized by areas of intensive agriculture (Agliè, Cuceglio, Bairo and Vialfrè are in the Erbaluce wine production area), by administrative and service centers for the surrounding mountain areas (e.g. Cuorgnè) and by secondary and tertiary production centers.

## project goal

20 weeks (4 months) / 2020.03 - Ongoing  
Team work / College Project Colaberated With  
Canavese Government

## team

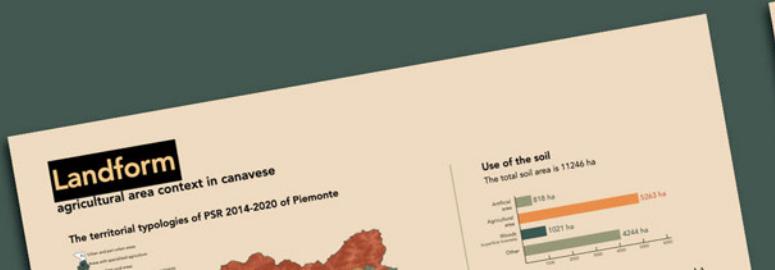
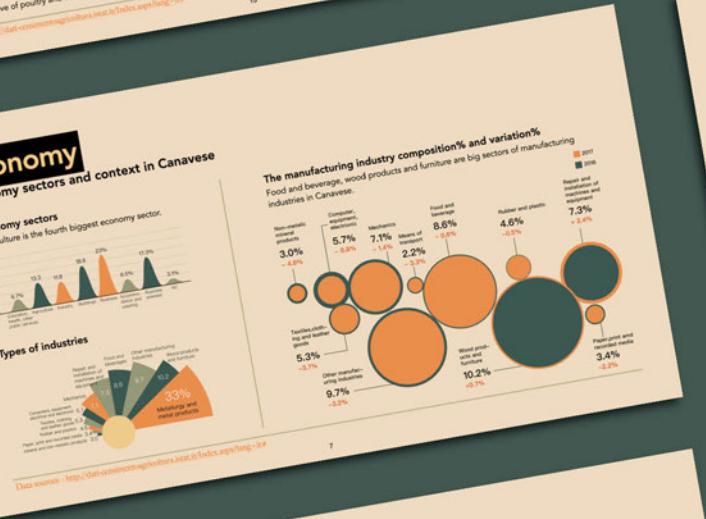
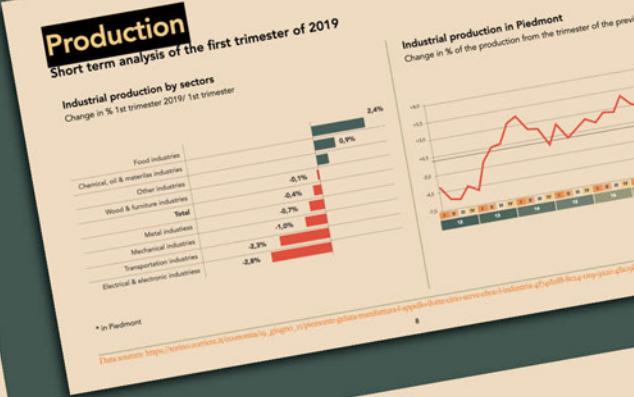
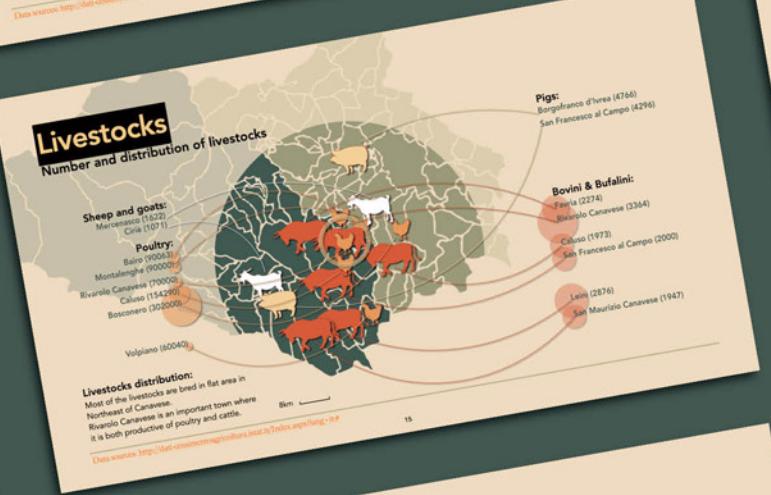
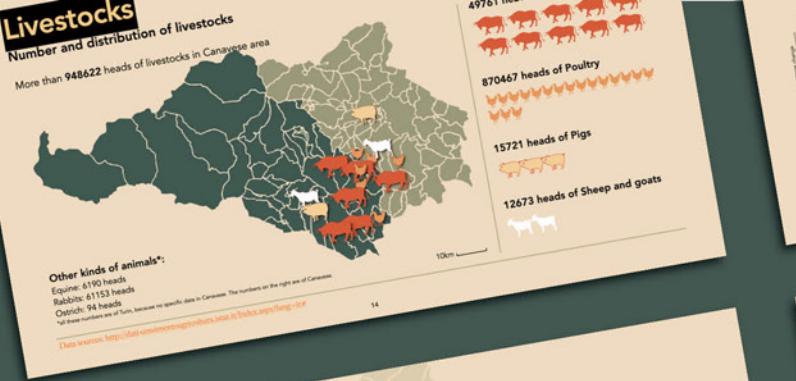
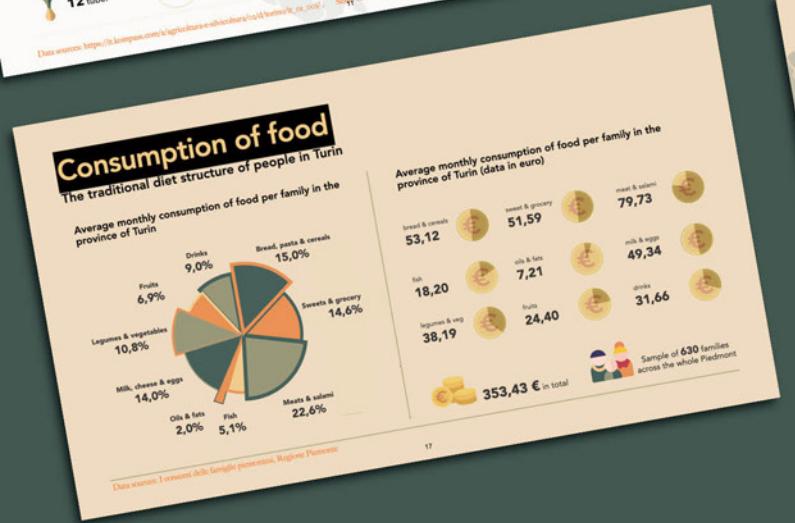
LI Yufan (China),  
HOU Lu (China),  
MOLINA Elisabetta (Italy),  
MAGI Elisa (Italy),  
AGNOLIO Nicole (Italy),  
VERSAVAUD Dorine (France),  
MAHIEU Vera (France).

## personal responsibilities

- ecological analysis & solution
- cheese company analysis & solution
- visual director

## holistic research

**Collect data and information about agrifood system in Canavese area and make a report.**



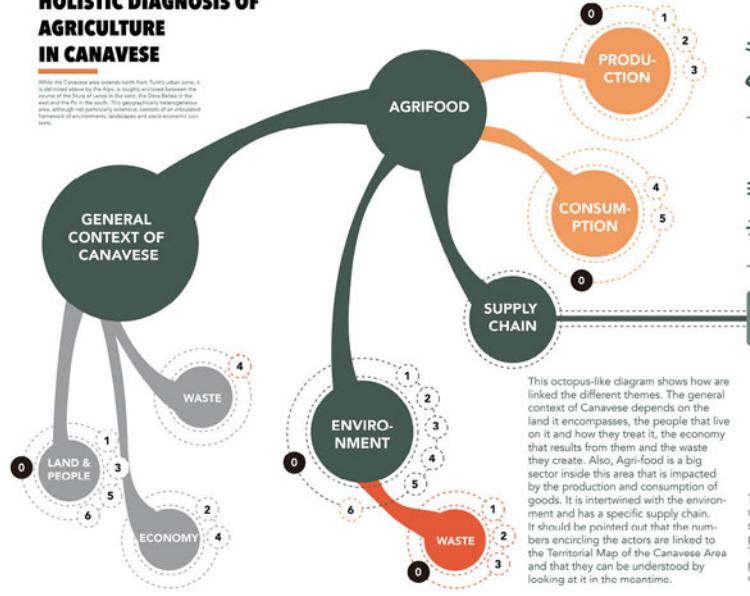
## holistic analysis

Select valuable information and data for Gigamapping.

1. supply chain of agrifood system
2. agrifood system map
3. holistic analysis map

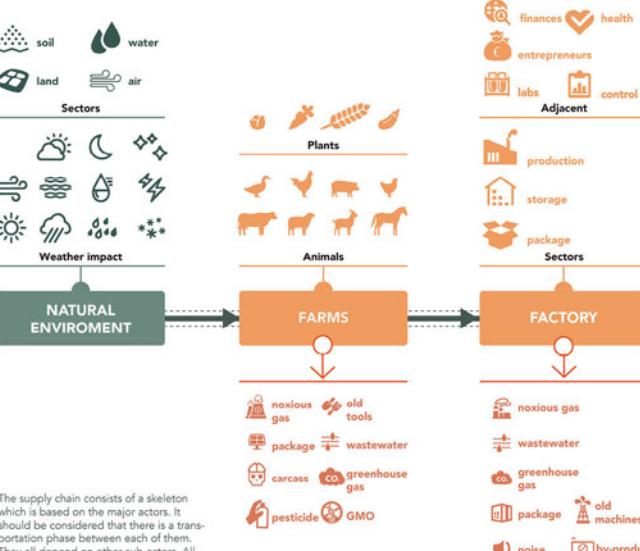
## **HOLISTIC DIAGNOSIS OF AGRICULTURE IN CANAVESE**

While the Cuneo area extends north from Turin's urban zone, it is delimited above by the Alps, a roughly enclosed between the course of the Stura di Lanzo in the west, the Dora Baltea in the east and the Po in the south. This geographically heterogeneous area, although not particularly extensive, consists of an articulated framework of environments, landscapes and socio-economic contexts.

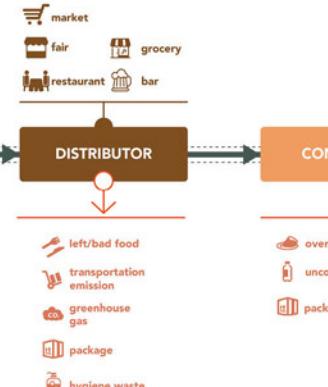


This octopus-like diagram shows how are linked the different themes. The general context of Canaveys depends on the land it encompasses, the people that live on it and how they treat it, the economy that results from them and the waste they create. Also, Agro-food is a big sector inside this area that is impacted by the production and consumption of goods. It is intertwined with the environment and has a specific supply chain. It should be pointed out that the numbers encircling the actors are linked to the Territorial Map of the Canaveys Area and that they can be understood by looking at it in the meantime.

The supply chain consists of a skeleton which is based on the major actors. It should be considered that there is a transportation phase between each of them. They all depend on other sub-actors. All produce different kinds of waste or noxious outputs.



Pointing out that the natural environment is, on its own, a sustainable system, the waste it produces is automatically reused inside the ecosystem. Waste, in fact, is a concept that has been implemented by humans since it does not exist as such in nature. Here the flows of reusing some output of waste aren't explicit (by choice of clarity). However, we could consider flows of organic waste going from the end of use phase back to the consumers (if they compost, have



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**TERRITORIAL  
MAP  
OF CANAVESE**

This habitat map includes data of (cont'd), waterresource,annual wetland, and annual wetland area produced by breeding-waterfowl compounds emanated from forest, and other data like indicators, property status, and distribution.

This habitat map includes data of (cont'd), waterresource,annual wetland, and annual wetland area produced by breeding-waterfowl compounds emanated from forest, and other data like indicators, property status, and distribution.



## Water sources

- Water purifier
- Source
- Water company
- Integrated services
- Ground quality water
- Bad quality water

Water source	Percentage
Water purifier	~15%
Source	~14%
Water company	~11%
Integrated services	~9%
Good quality water	~1%
Bad quality water	~1%
Mixed Q/W	~1%

— 10 —

Legend:

- Areas with specialized agriculture (Red)
- Intermediate rural areas with natural landscapes (Green)

Page 10

#### Others

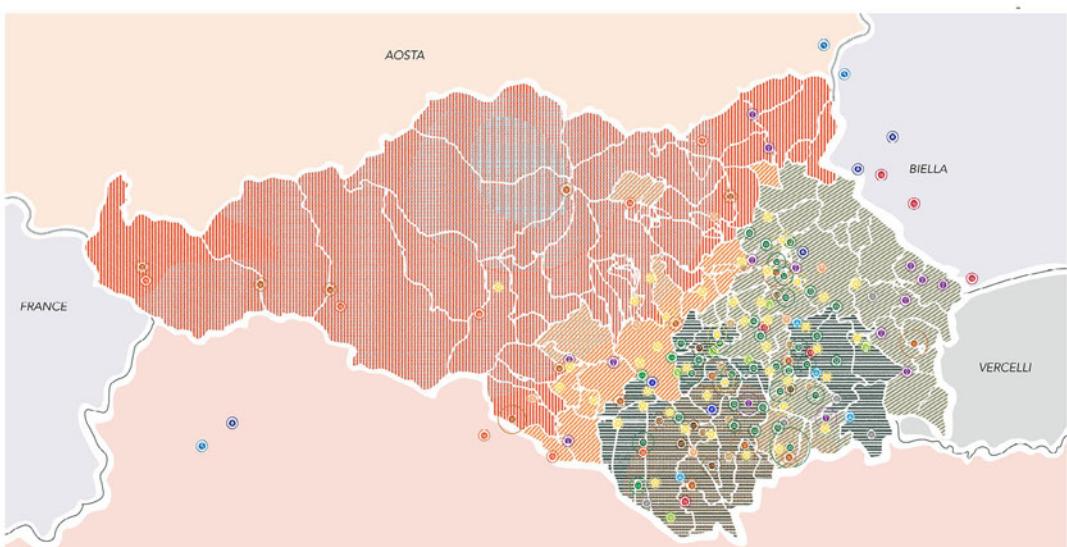
This product may contain trace amounts of lead, a neurotoxin known to cause birth defects and other problems in children. For more information, go to [www.epa.gov/lead](http://www.epa.gov/lead). Distributors

## Supply chain

 **Vera Maltoni**  
BSc in Design & Polimateriali, Turin:  
Engineering and systems design

 **Giulia**  
Professor di Torino & Trieste University:  
Art & Design and systemic design

 **Wes Li**  
Professor di Torino & Trieste University:  
interaction Design and systemic



7

### specific Da

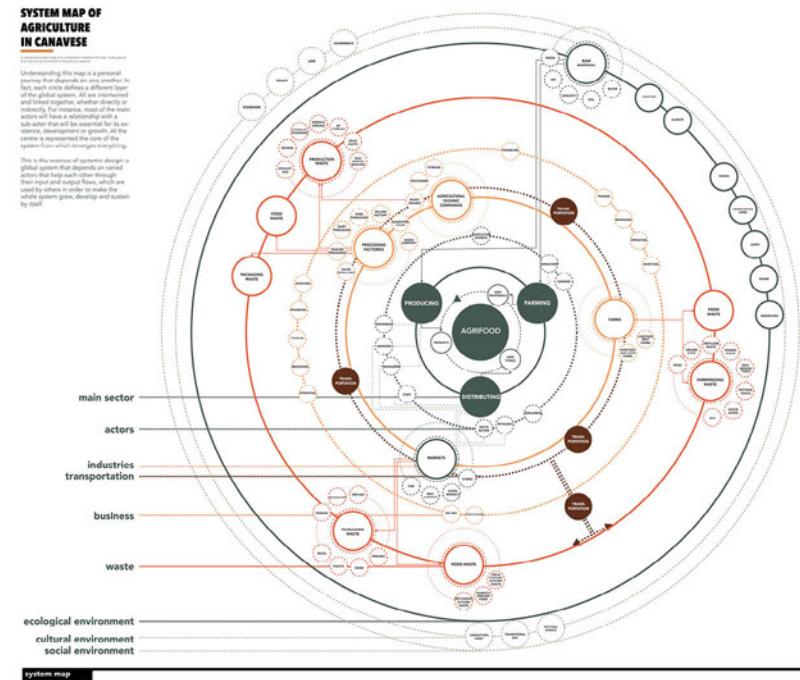
is), to the farm (to feed the animals or use natural fertilizer), or even to the natural environment. In order to solve the actual problem and waste, it should be considered to transform the linear food system into a circular one that could grow, reuse and regenerate its own resources.

CONSUMER  
END OF USE

assessed product

consumed product

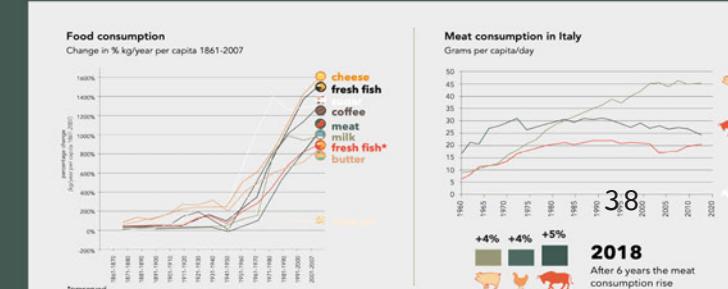
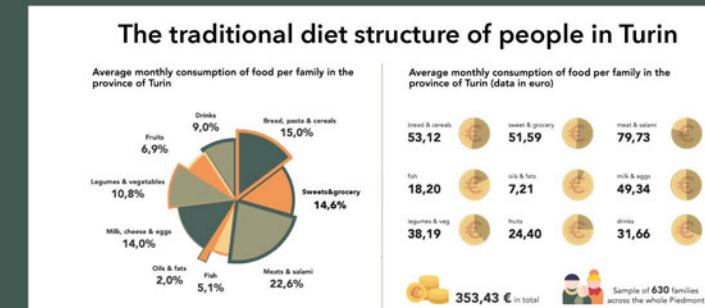
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## topic determination

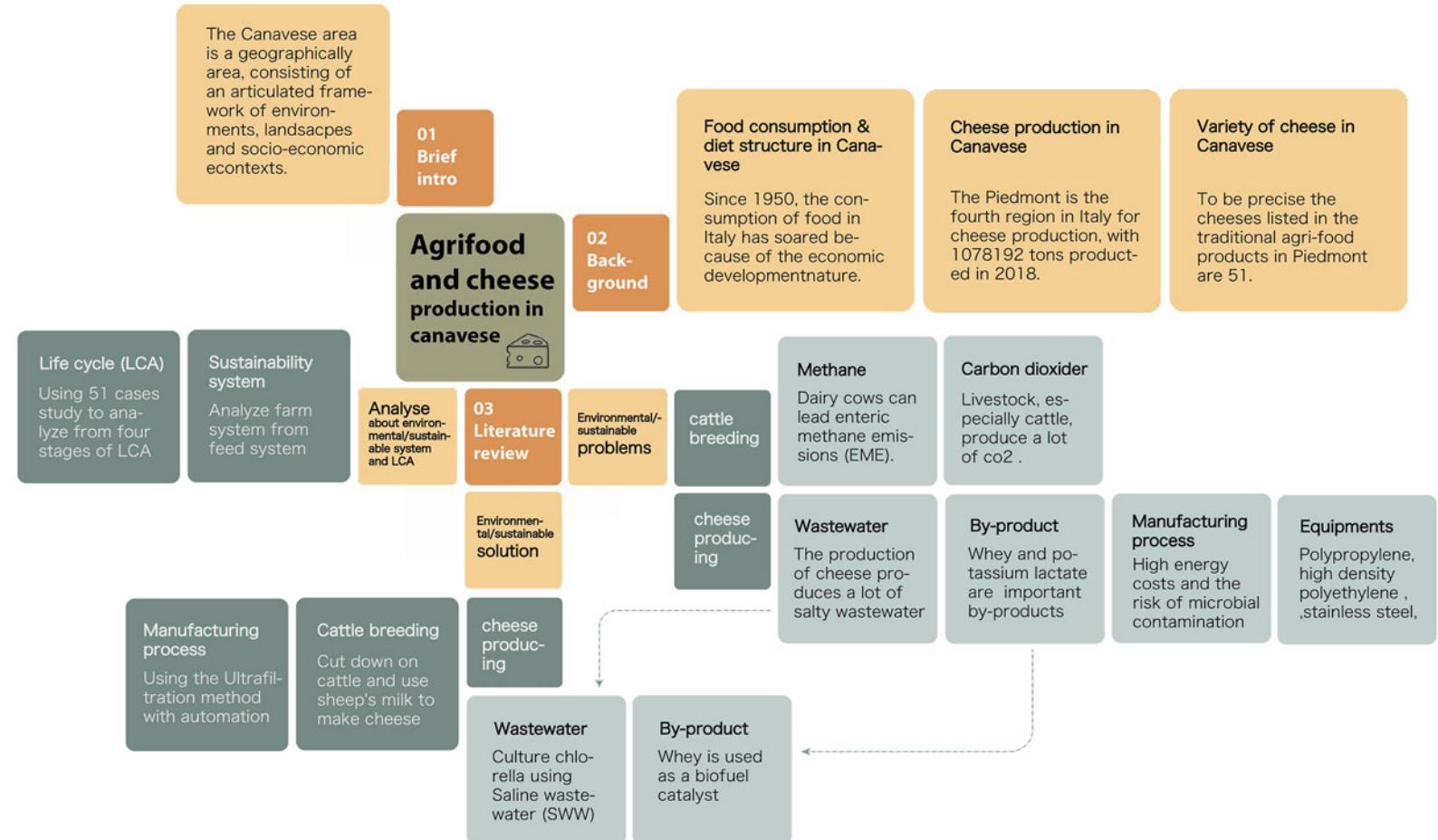
decide specific topics that are worth to explore further. According to regional characteristics and special agricultural products, the topics for further exploration are:

- **cheese production**
- **wine production**
- **grain grinding production**



# ecological research

Ecological research of cheese production and agriculture related.



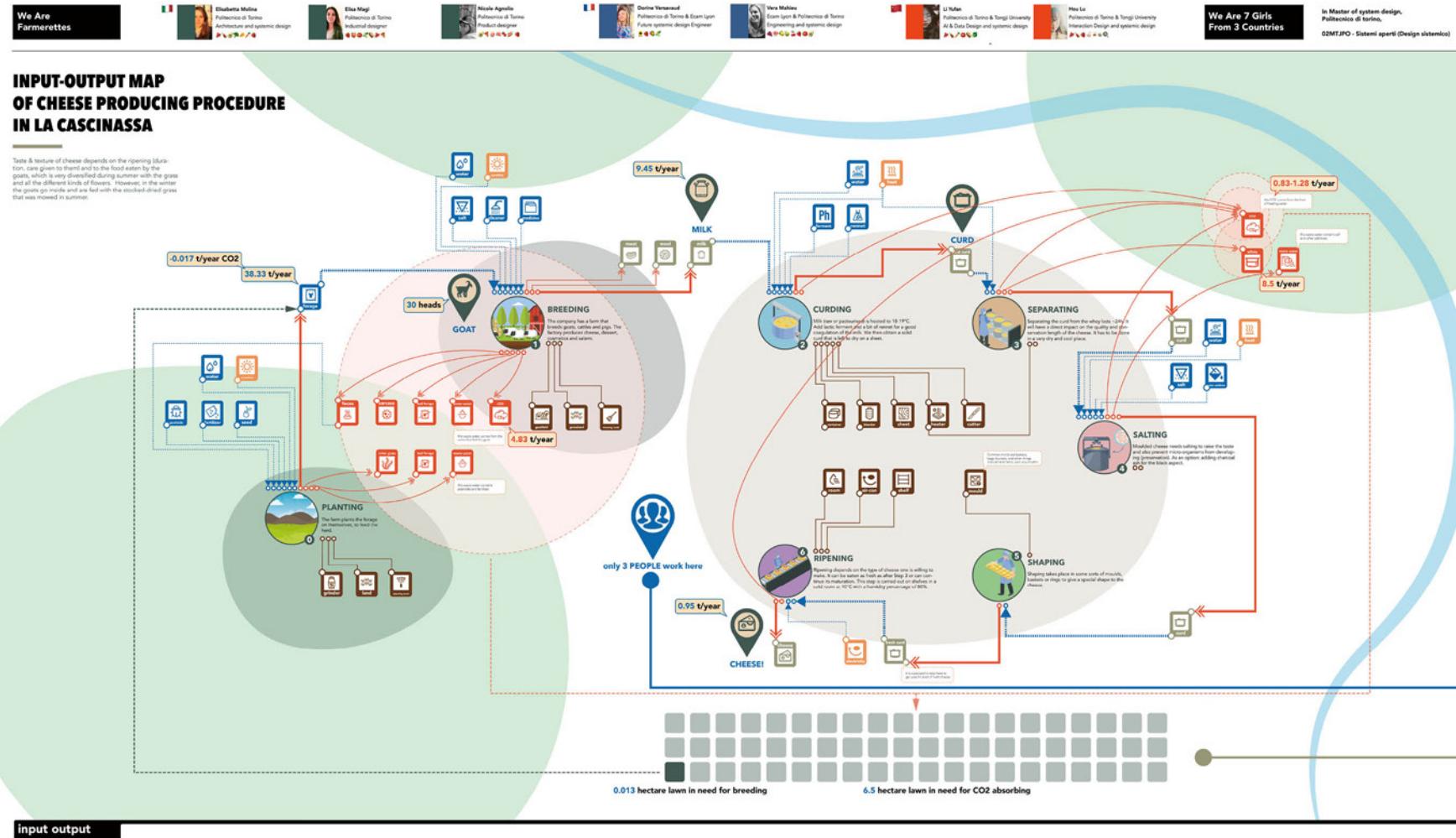
Make ecological report of cheese production in Canavese area.

The screenshot shows a grid of 12 sections from the report, each with a title, a brief description, and a small image. The sections are:

- content**: Preliminary Analysis of Cheese Production in Canavese.
- Analysis of literature review**: 31 types of cheeses in Piedmont.
- 3.2 Variety of cheese in Canavese**: 23 types of cheeses in Canavese.
- 3.2.2 Cheese production in Canavese**: 10 types of cheese produced in Canavese.
- 3.2.2.1 Manufacturing process**: 10 steps of cheese production.
- 3.2.2.2 Equipment**: Various cheese-making equipment.
- 3.2.3 Problems in cheese production**: 10 problems in cheese production.
- 3.2.4 Cheese products**: 10 types of cheese products.
- 3.2.5 Cheese waste**: 10 types of cheese waste.
- 3.3 Analyse about environmental/sustainable system**: 10 environmental factors.
- 3.3.1 Life cycle LCA**: 10 steps of the life cycle analysis.
- 3.3.2 Life cycle LCA**: 10 steps of the life cycle analysis.

# company research

Input-output  
map of a cheese  
production  
company, La  
Cascinassa



## Ecosystem services

1. soil formation
2. food
3. water regulation
4. waste treatment

1 The soil can be contaminated by both the use of fertilizers in open field cultivation to feed animals and the use of livestock manure, resulting in nutrient overload (NO<sub>3</sub>) on the aquifers and accumulation of metals in the soil from animal manure (Cu and Zn).

2 The remaining liquid of whey (permeate) is still considered as a polluting waste due to its high lactose concentration. Existing research has suggested techniques and methods that can help harness this nutrient-rich byproduct.

3 About the water regulation, the main impact is the Chiusella river, it is a small water source.

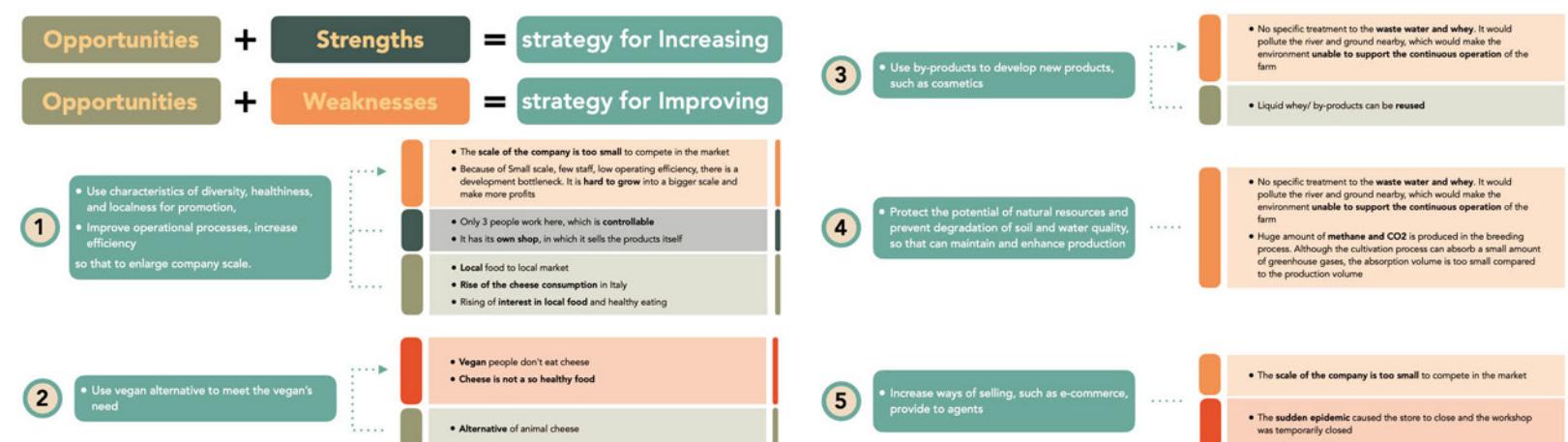
4 Wastewater is a kind of waste in cheese production. The concern is due to the environmental impact of the discharge of its wastewater. Chlorella vulgaris is examined for its ability to grow on saline wastewater from demineralisation of cheese whey used as the basic component of WCM.

# SWOT analysis

SWOT analysis of the company La Cascinassa.

Strengths	Weaknesses	Opportunities	Threats
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. It provide a lot of <b>different kinds of cheese</b></li> <li>2. The production process is <b>green and healthy</b>. All materials used can be traced back where and how it is produced</li> <li>3. Customers can <b>visit the farm and participate workshops</b>, which make the customers feel kind and assured</li> <li>4. Most of the <b>raw material</b> (forage, goat, milk) in cheese production are <b>produced by itself</b>, therefore the cost is low</li> <li>5. Only 3 people work here, which is <b>controllable</b></li> <li>6. It has its <b>own shop</b>, in which it sells the products itself</li> <li>7. It not only produce cheese, but also <b>salami, cosmetic, dessert</b> and workshops</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No specific treatment to the <b>waste water and whey</b>. It would pollute the river and ground nearby, which would make the environment <b>unable to support the continuous operation</b> of the farm</li> <li>2. Huge amount of <b>methane and CO2</b> is produced in the breeding process. Although the cultivation process can absorb a small amount of greenhouse gases, the absorption volume is too small compared to the production volume</li> <li>3. The <b>scale of the company is too small</b> to compete in the market</li> <li>4. Because of Small scale, few staff, low operating efficiency, there is a development bottleneck. It is <b>hard to grow</b> into a bigger scale and make more profits</li> <li>5. Most products are <b>handmade</b>, there is a possibility of <b>contamination</b> in breeding, cheese producing and planting</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Liquid whey/ by-products can be <b>reused</b></li> <li>2. Goat cheese is more <b>healthy and sustainable</b> than cattle cheese</li> <li>3. <b>Local food to local market</b></li> <li>4. <b>Rise of the cheese consumption in Italy</b></li> <li>5. <b>Rising of interest in local food and healthy eating</b></li> <li>6. There are many producer associations</li> <li>7. <b>Alternative of animal cheese</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Vegan</b> people don't eat cheese</li> <li>2. The <b>high amount of fat and cholesterol in cheese</b> is considered bad to human health</li> <li>3. Criteria for animal selection</li> <li>4. The <b>sudden epidemic</b> caused the store to close and the workshop was temporarily closed</li> </ul>

Strategies for the company

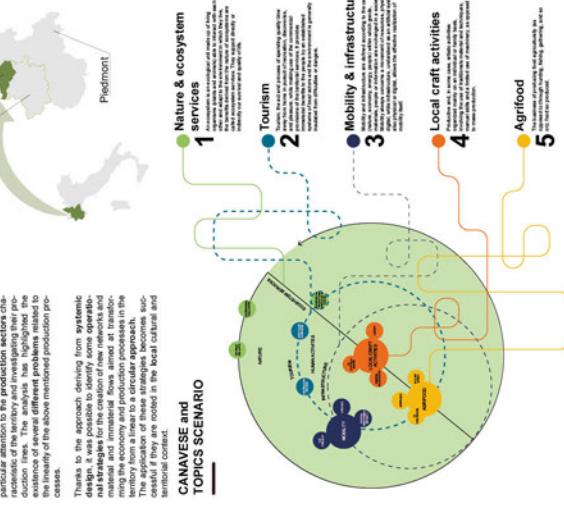


# Gigamap\_Canavesse

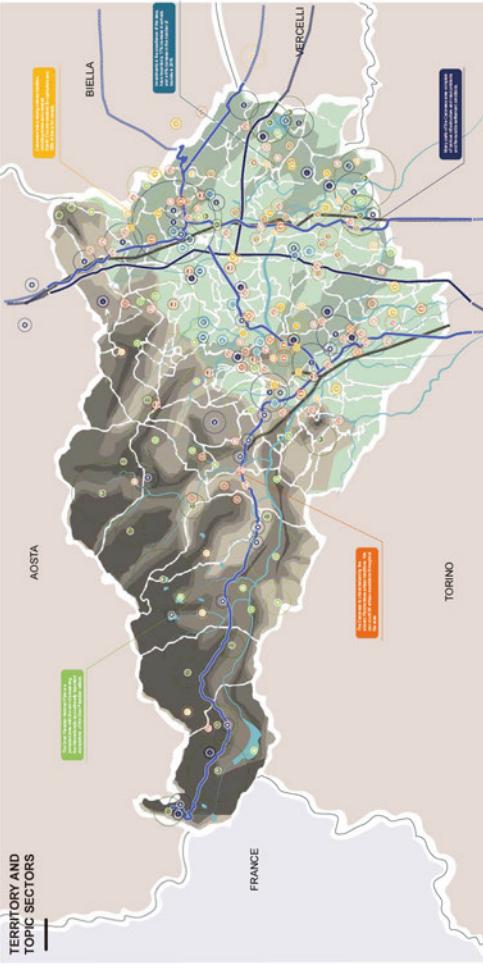
## ABOUT THE ANALYSIS

With Canavesse we usually indicate that part of Piedmont between the Stura Morenica of Ivrea and the lower course of the Dora Baltea de Lanzo, as far as the confluence with the Po, the course of the river is far as the confluence of the Dora Baltea de Lanzo, the left bank of the Po, the small part of the plain north of Turin (Saline, Tonino), then the culminating peaks of the Graie Alps from Levante to the Gran Paradiso massif (Valle del Malone, Val di Cenone, Val di Susa and Val Chisone).

## CANAVESSE and TOPICS SCENARIO



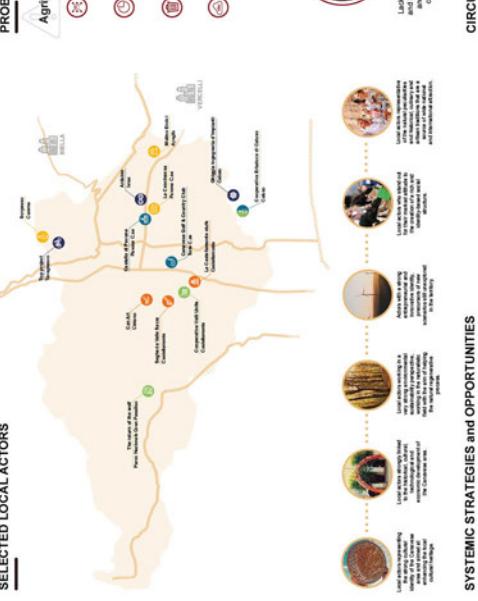
## TERRITORY AND TOPIC SECTORS



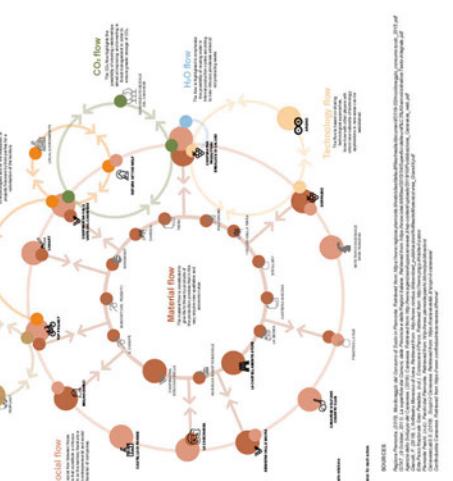
## SELECTED LOCALACTORS



## SYSTEMIC STRATEGIES and OPPORTUNITIES



## CIRCULARITY and NEW FLOWS



## The team

### With:

Professors:	Tobias Lüke, Pier Paolo Pernici, Elena Corrino, Giuseppe Pedone
Tourism team:	François Guglielmo, Elisa Maggi, Nicola Agnelli, Daniela Pavan, Alessandro Koenig, Barbara Vassalli, Zhang Zhengping, Li Yulan
Mobility and infrastructure team:	Luca D'Amato, Barbara Bolognesi, Stefano D'Amato, Alessandro Cicali, Fabio Pellegrini, Luca Vassalli
Nature and Ecosystem services basic:	Bruno Broccio, Tiziano Bagnone, Susanna Padula, Massimo Pirolo, Massimo Cicali, Stefano D'Amato, Luca Vassalli



# illustration

©2020  
projects out of interest

# GROCERY IS THE NEW FASHION

BRAND DESIGN FOR  
SUPERMARKET PAM



# GROCERY IS THE NEW FASHION

BRAND DESIGN FOR  
SUPERMARKET PAM

© 2020



competing  
supermarket

problem &  
requirement

brand  
research

This project is out of interest. I draw a series of illustrations that show a fashion girl wearing different kinds of vegetable, and try to use it to do the brand design for the supermarket Pam.

**Supermarkets in Italy**

Carrefour >>> Large and complete



Pam/ COOP/ MD... >>> no preference

IN'S >>> Local and supercheap



**Indistinguishable**

It does't have its own characteristic that is totally different from other supermarkets in the middle level.

**Need branding** to make it be extinguishable from others.

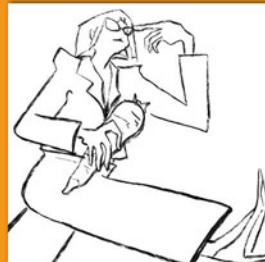
**Pam**

Easy, fresh and light.  
Wide selection of things  
(but not as wide as  
carrefour).





# GROCERY IS THE NEW FASHION



## target people

### 20-30 years old, young people

- enough purchasing power
- need to do grocery because of living independently

## key words

- fashion
- living

## design concept

### Grocery is the new fashion

- fashion >>> young chic lady
- living >>> carrying vegetables

after work / at weekend, go to Pam to buy necessities.

## processing

Apple ipad, procreate app.



# GROCERY IS THE NEW FASHION

must-haves for  
summer 2020:  
carrot,  
melon,  
scallion,  
tomato.

## Application

### payback card



NO. 0000001



NO. 0000002



NO. 0000003



NO. 0000004

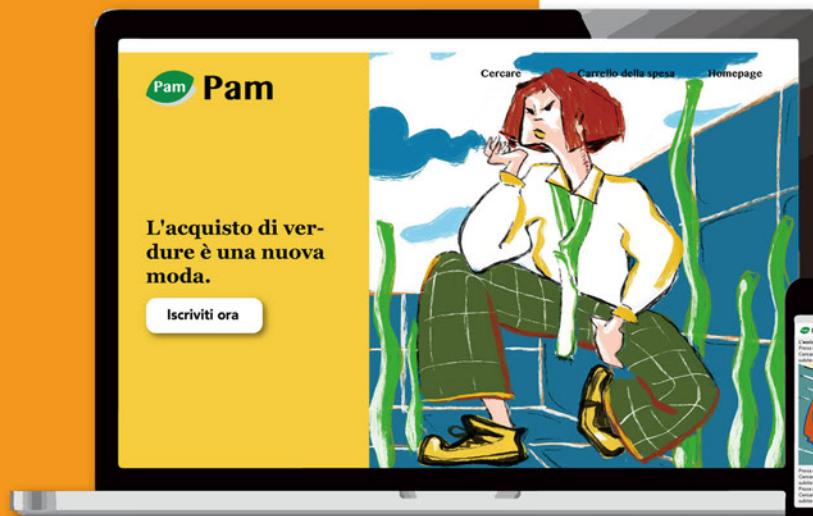
# GROCERY IS THE NEW FASHION



Application

Printinig

# GROCERY IS THE NEW FASHION



DIS-  
CONNECTED

UT DESIGN FOR UNIQLO

UNI  
QLO



# DIS- CONNECTED

UT DESIGN  
FOR UNIQLO



brand  
research

target  
people

interview

key word

This project is out of interest. I drew a series of illustrations that represent the young generation's emptiness and dumb, and tried to apply it to Uniqlo's UT series.

---

#### UT series

not only to sell T-shirt,  
but also to sell a young living style.

#### Self-expression

use UT to show users' living style, to prove users' existence.

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#### 22-29, Young generation

They are fresh at work, busy working, busy surfing the social media. They are full of **emptiness and stress**.

**They want to be heard but they lose their own voice.**

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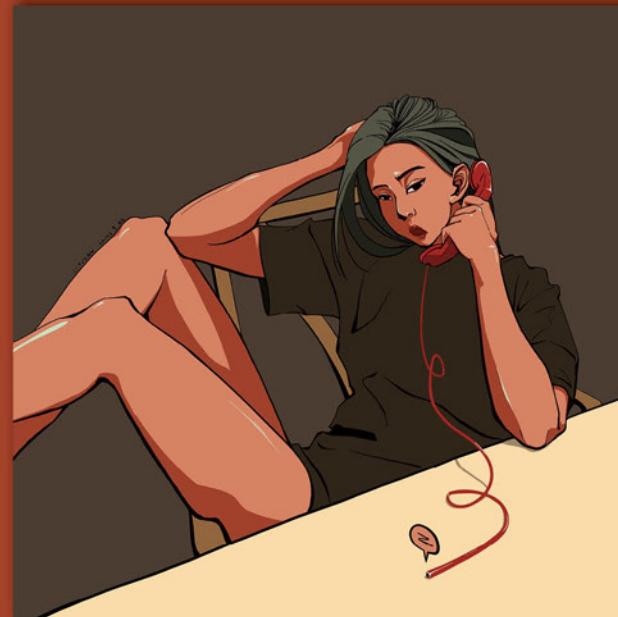
#### Miss T, 25, fresh at work

"Everything seems normal. I have good job, I eat normally, I exercise everyday, I work hard. But sometimes I just feel wrong. It is like I am stucked or falling down. Sometimes I want everyone can speak to me. but actually I don't want to say anything."

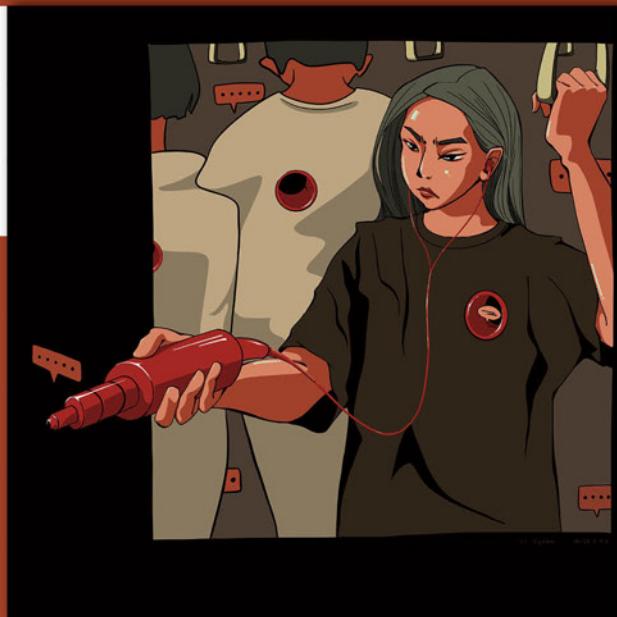
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#### Screaming silence.

empty, deaf and dumb.



- -Sometimes i want everyone can speak to me but actually i don't want to talk to anyone.
- -Hello? can you hear me?
- -I cannot hear anyone.



# DIS- CONNECTED

## design concept

- Use digital symbols such as unread bubble, breakwire, unplugged earphone to show being disconnected.
- Use a young girl figure to represent the young generation.

## Application

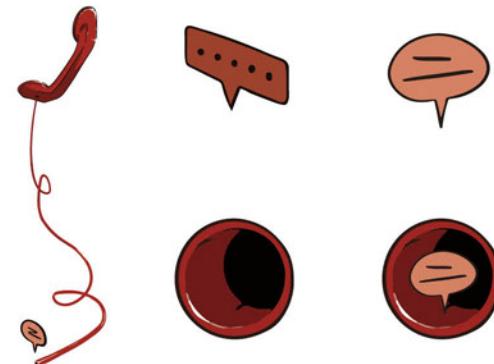
Store image, shopping bag.

# DIS- CONNECTED

I am in a  
**SCREAMING**  
**SILENCE.**

## Patterns

## Patterns for application.



# DIS- CONNECTED



"Sometimes i want everyone  
can speak to me,  
but actually i don't want  
to talk to anyone."

UNI  
QLO



"Hello?  
Can you hear me?"

UNI  
QLO

DIS-  
CONNECTED



# DIS- CONNECTED

"I  
cannot  
hear  
anyone."



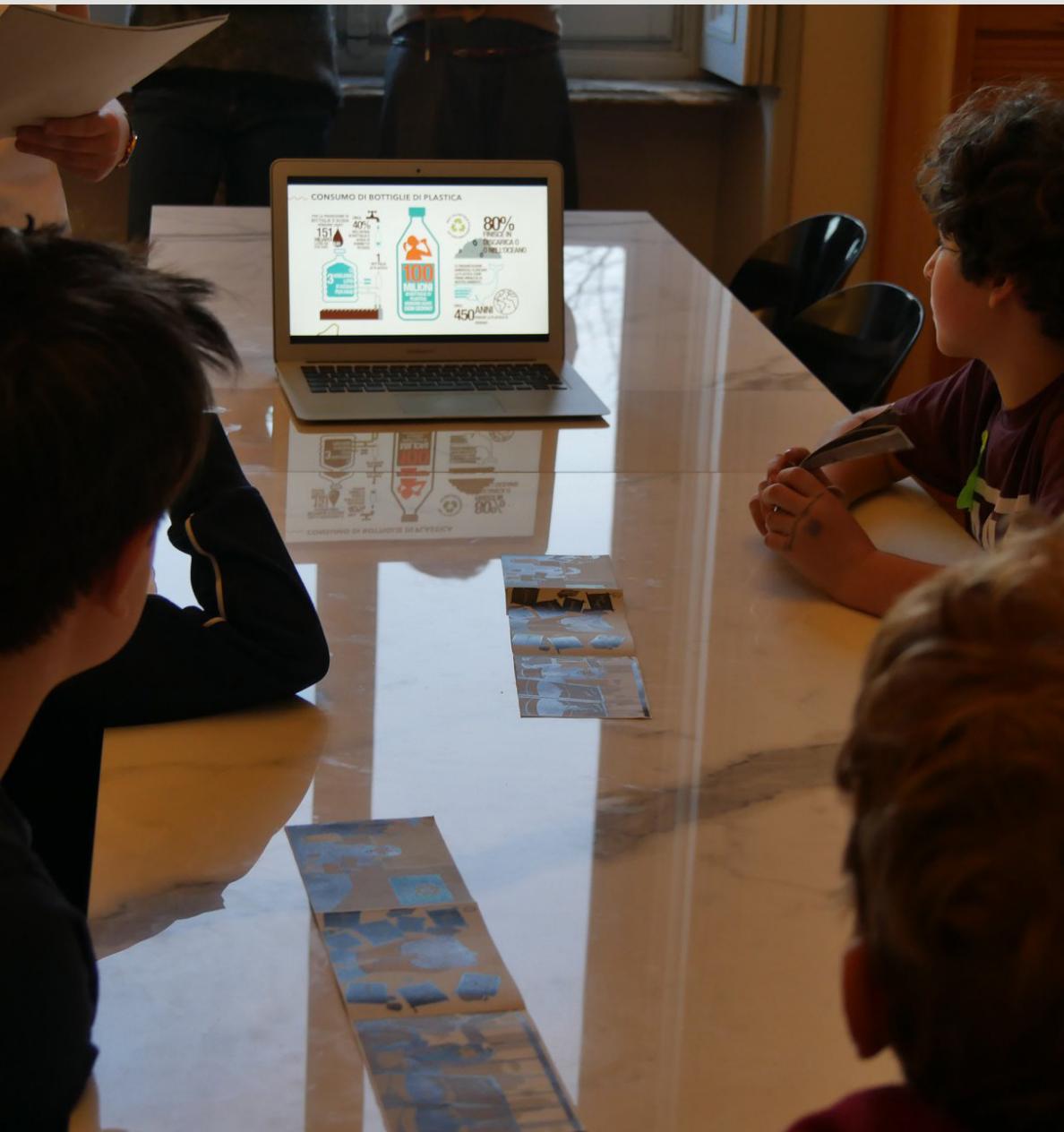
LI YUFAN MISS 7 #3

# OTHER ILLUSTRATIONS & GRAPHICS

## illustration & graphics design for a children workshop of Fablab Torino

I joined a team that planned a workshop and was responsible for the illustrations and graphics design. The workshop was held in 2020.02.13, kids and their parents loved the comics very much.

16



sunday moring

2020.03



summer in green

2020.05



## a rainy day in Torino

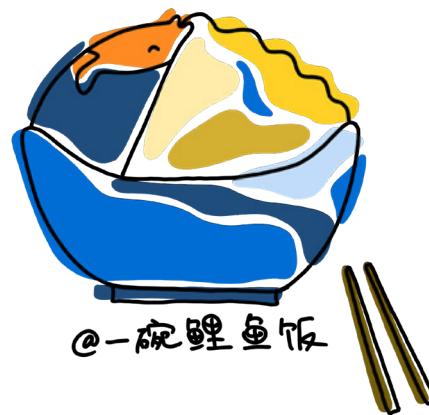
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2020.04



# portfolio

of  
1  
bowl  
**LIYUFAN**



AI & data design  
systemic design  
illustration

2018–2020 ©